

# Dengue is sweeping through the Americas early this year

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A brigade fumigates to combat dengue amid a surge in cases nationwide in Buenos Aires, Argentina, Tuesday, March 26, 2024. Credit: AP Photo/Natacha Pisarenko

Dengue is surging across the Americas early this year from Puerto Rico

to Brazil, with 3.5 million cases of the tropical disease reported so far, health officials said Thursday.

That tally is three times the number of cases reported at this point last year, said Dr. Jarbas Barbosa, director of the Pan American Health Organization, the regional office of the World Health Organization in the Americas.

Last year, [there were a record 4.5 million cases](#) in the region, and PAHO officials said they expect this year will set a new record.

Usually dengue spikes during the wet season, which is still months away. And some areas are reporting dengue for the first time, officials said.

The [dengue virus](#) is spread to people when they are bitten by infected mosquitoes. Driving the surge are rising temperatures, [rapid urbanization](#), droughts and floods linked to [climate change](#), and [poor sanitation](#) and a lack of robust health systems in some countries, [health officials](#) said.

The virus can cause crushing headaches, fever, vomiting, a rash and other symptoms. While most infected people don't get symptoms, severe cases can lead to death. There's no specific treatment other than pain medications.

Most of the current cases are in the Southern Hemisphere, with more than 80% in Brazil, followed by Paraguay, Argentina, Peru and Colombia. Some 1,000 deaths have been reported in the Americas so far this year.



Federico Ginter, que sufre síntomas de dengue, espera ser atendido en un hospital en medio de un aumento de casos en todo el país, en Buenos Aires, Argentina, el martes 26 de marzo de 2024. Credit: AP Foto/Natacha Pisarenko

In the Caribbean alone, more than 25,000 cases have been reported, with French Guiana, Martinique, Guadeloupe, Puerto Rico and the Dominican Republic most affected, said Dr. Rhonda Sealey-Thomas, PAHO's assistant director.

On Monday, [Puerto Rico's health secretary declared an epidemic](#), with more than 540 cases, with at least 341 people hospitalized. The numbers are concerning because parts of the island are currently under a moderate drought, and the rainiest month isn't until August.

The surge in cases forced [Rio de Janeiro to declare a public health emergency last month](#) ahead of Carnival. [Peru did the same for most of its provinces](#), and others have followed suit.

There are four different dengue viruses circulating in the Americas, said the PAHO's Dr. Sylvain Aldighieri. "We have to be prepared for this."

Some countries have released specially bred mosquitoes that contain a bacteria called Wolbachia that fights dengue.



A health worker fumigates for mosquitoes inside a home to help mitigate the spread of dengue in the Las Penitas area of Talara, Peru, Friday, March 1, 2024. Peru declared a health emergency in most of its provinces on Feb. 26 due to a growing number of dengue cases. Credit: AP Photo/Martin Mejia



Last month, Josian Bruno, who lives in the San Juan capital of Puerto Rico, developed a fever and body aches. A lab test confirmed that the 38-year-old had kidney failure because of severe dehydration. He spent six days in the hospital, and the day after being released, his test results came back positive for dengue.

"When they tell you it's renal failure, that's scary," he said.

A month has passed, and Bruno still has difficulty moving his arms and walking, and he hasn't been able to resume his thrice-weekly runs.

While a new dengue vaccine is available in limited supply, it requires two doses with a three-month interval. Barbosa said officials are monitoring how well it actually works. He said a single-shot vaccine won't be available until next year.

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