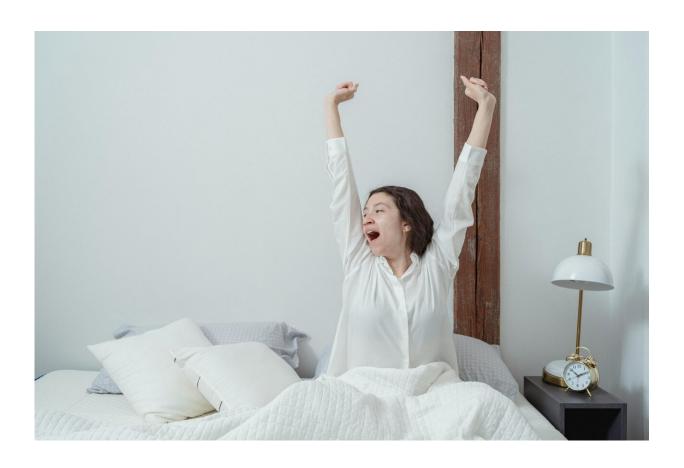


Getting more sleep leads to increased gratitude, resilience and flourishing

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Credit: Miriam Alonso from Pexels



A new study to be presented at the <u>SLEEP 2024</u> annual meeting, held in Houston, Texas, June 1–5, found that healthy sleep has a positive impact on gratitude, resilience and flourishing in adults.

Results show that subjective sleepiness and mood disturbances improved with earlier bedtimes that extended sleep by an average of 46 minutes per night and worsened with later bedtimes that reduced nightly sleep by an average of 37 minutes.

Measures of flourishing, <u>resilience</u> and <u>gratitude</u> significantly improved across the week with sleep extension and significantly worsened with <u>sleep restriction</u>. Sleep-extended participants also wrote twice as much on their gratitude list as the other participants in the study.

"Polling data indicates that happiness has declined in the U.S. in recent years, and during the same time period, <u>sleep problems</u> have been widespread," said principal investigator Michael Scullin, who has a doctorate in psychology and is an associate professor of psychology and neuroscience at Baylor University in Waco, Texas.

"While it's recognized that sleep loss worsens mental health symptoms, there have not been experimental studies to test whether increasing sleep improves the positive aspects of life like feelings of purpose, hope and gratitude."

The study involved 90 adults who were randomly assigned to late bedtimes, early bedtimes or to sleep normally across a single workweek and were monitored by actigraphy. The primary outcomes were changes in state and trait feelings of flourishing, resilience, and gratitude, as well as behavioral expressions of gratitude.



The impacts of poor sleep health are well-documented. The American Academy of Sleep Medicine and Sleep Research Society recommend that adults should sleep seven hours per night on a regular basis to promote optimal health, productivity and daytime alertness.

Scullin noted that experimentally increasing sleep improved these positive attributes, which are at the core of well-being and among the underpinnings of prosocial behaviors.

"Subtly increasing sleep increased people's gratitude, resilience and feelings of flourishing in life," Scullin said.

The <u>research abstract</u> was published recently in an online supplement of the journal *SLEEP* and will be presented Wednesday, June 5, during SLEEP 2024 in Houston.

More information: Alexander Do et al, 0184 Gratitude, Flourishing, and Prosocial Behaviors Following Experimental Sleep Restriction and Sleep Extension, *SLEEP* (2024). DOI: 10.1093/sleep/zsae067.0184

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