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## **Extreme staff turnover in remote health services revealed**

360 100 A В 320 80 Mean Annual Turnover Rates (in %) and SD 280 Mean Annual Stability Rates (in %) and SD 240 60 200 160 40 120 80 20 40 0 Aboriginal Non-Aboriginal Aboriginal Non-Aboriginal Aboriginal Status Aboriginal Status All employees Client-facing employees Non-Client-facing employees

Summary of clinic-level (A) turnover and (B) stability metrics, by staff employment category and Aboriginal status. Credit: *Human Resources for Health* (2024). DOI: 10.1186/s12960-024-00942-9

A new study led by Menzies School of Health Research has uncovered a staff turnover rate of 151% each year, on average, in Aboriginal Community Controlled Health Service (ACCHS) clinics in regional and



remote Northern Territory (NT) and Western Australia (WA).

Published last week in *Human Resources for Health*, this landmark <u>study</u> also revealed that turnover of Aboriginal staff was half that of non-Aboriginal staff, suggesting that hiring local staff can potentially lead to greater stability.

The researchers utilized payroll data from 11 of the 39 ACCHSs across WA and the NT, to track staff employment, measuring annual turnover and 12-month stability rates from 2017 to 2019. The participating ACCHSs provide care to about 63,500 Aboriginal people living in 30 communities.

The study found that staff turnover increased with remoteness. It highlighted that the cost-of-service delivery is already high in very remote locations, and staff turnover adds to this expense. Turnover and poor retention of staff also results in heavy human resources impacts on remote ACCHSs.

Due to this, ACCHSs have an increased reliance on short-term agency and locum staff, and turnover regularly redirects resources into costly and time-consuming recruitment and orientation of new staff. The study highlighted current primary health care funding models do not adequately resource remote ACCHSs for these higher costs. It also raised the urgent need for more equitable, needs-based funding.

Reducing staff turnover enhances interpersonal continuity of care, preserves valuable local knowledge, fosters trusting relationships between patients and their <u>health care providers</u> and improves cultural safety of care.

Greater employment of Aboriginal staff could help stabilize staffing in remote health clinics. However, this requires expanded training



opportunities on Country to enable local Aboriginal people to enter the health workforce and pursue improved career pathways.

This research is part of a larger program analyzing the health and cost impacts of short-term staffing in Aboriginal primary health care services.

Menzies School of Health Research, Dr. Prabhakar Veginadu says, "This paper uncovered that <u>turnover</u> is very high in regional centers and extraordinarily high in remote Aboriginal health services.

"Increased employment of local Aboriginal people could help improve the stability of the remote health workforce while simultaneously improving cultural safety for patients, as Aboriginal people bring strong understanding of local culture and context. This requires increased supports and training pathways to build the capacity of Aboriginal people."

Professor Alan Cass says, "Growing our own local and skilled workforce is the best way to meet the health needs of communities across the NT.

"At Menzies, we are committed to supporting young people in regional and remote communities to overcome barriers to entering the health workforce. Through the Menzies-Ramaciotti Center, we are building pathways and offering opportunities for people to train and develop skills and confidence to go on to higher education and employment. Long-term partnership and support is needed in the NT to make a difference."

**More information:** Prabhakar Veginadu et al, Patterns of health workforce turnover and retention in Aboriginal Community Controlled Health Services in remote communities of the Northern Territory and Western Australia, 2017–2019, *Human Resources for Health* (2024).



## DOI: 10.1186/s12960-024-00942-9

## Provided by Menzies School of Health Research

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