

Michigan nursing school uses mannequins for medical lessons

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In a photo from, Monday, March 28, 2016, in Ann Arbor, Mich., nursing school students Sarah Hampel, left, and Alexandra Noga interact with a mannequin to learn how to respond to real-life medical situations, including emergencies. The high-fidelity mannequins reside in six simulation rooms set up inside the Ann Arbor school's new Clinical Learning Center. They can bleed, vomit and give birth, just like real patients. (AP Photo/Carlos Osorio)

The leadership at the University of Michigan's nursing school says there is value in students making mistakes while treating patients.

And when the patients aren't real, that's even better.

The Ann Arbor school's new state-of-the-art Clinical Learning Center building features six [simulation](#) rooms that house high-fidelity mannequins capable of bleeding, vomiting and even giving birth—just like real patients.

Alexandra Noga, a junior from suburban Detroit, said it's "somewhat intimidating the things that some of these mannequins can do." But Noga added that they're "really helpful, because they can

simulate a lot of real-life issues" that wouldn't likely surface during training in a typical hospital setting.

That's the point, said Maureen Westfall, a clinical instructor who led a recent simulation in which Noga and another student assisted as "Sarah," a patient with gestational diabetes, gave birth.

"I've seen a build in confidence, and I've seen just an overall level of comfort" in the [students](#), said Westfall, who points out that it benefits her young charges to learn by trial and error.

Or, as Clinical Learning Center Director Michelle Aebersold put it: "People clearly remember the times they screw up."



In a photo from, Monday, March 28, 2016, in Ann Arbor, Mich., clinical Instructor Maureen Westfall, left, and Simulation Specialist Coordinator Ben Oliver monitor a simulation room at the University of Michigan's nursing school where mannequins are used to teach students how to respond to real-life medical situations, including emergencies. The high-fidelity mannequins reside in six simulation rooms set up inside the Ann Arbor school's new Clinical Learning Center. (AP Photo/Carlos Osorio)

The simulation exercises the instructors create mimic real-life patient situations that many nursing students won't see in their clinical rotations. Students can practice suctioning secretions from the trachea, electrically shocking the heart into starting again and administering intravenous drugs.

Westfall is part of a team of specially trained simulation instructors who, while seated in front of a bank of screens and behind a one-way mirror, act as the mannequins' minds and bodies. They use wireless controls to prompt just about any possible physiological response.

Michigan is far from alone in training would-be nurses this way. But Aebersold said the school is unique in that it allows all undergraduates—including first-year students—to take part in the "sims" as they're often called and uses "dedicated simulation faculty."



In a photo from, Monday, March 28, 2016, in Ann Arbor, Mich., nursing school students help deliver a child as they interact with a mannequin to learn how to respond to real-life medical situations, including emergencies. The high-fidelity mannequins reside in six simulation rooms set up inside the Ann Arbor school's new Clinical Learning Center. They can bleed, vomit and give birth, just like real patients. (AP Photo/Carlos Osorio)

examination.

When each "sim" ends, students immediately take part in a debriefing session, discussing what they did well and what could have gone better.

"Wouldn't life be so great if we could debrief after every time we go through something at any job that we've had?" Westfall said. "Just to critically think about what we could have done different or better."



In a photo from, Monday, March 28, 2016, at the University of Michigan's nursing school in Ann Arbor, Mich., instructor Betsy Cambridge, center, talks to students next to a high-fidelity mannequin. Specially trained simulation instructors at the school use the mannequins to teach students how to respond to real-life medical situations, including emergencies. They can bleed, vomit and give birth, just like real patients. (AP Photo/Carlos Osorio)

More information: University of Michigan School of Nursing: nursing.umich.edu

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Plus, Aebersold said, studies indicate undergraduates can replace up to half of their clinical hours with simulations without impacting their ability to pass the nursing certification

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