

Study: Many caregivers spend \$7,000 annually out of pocket

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Denise Sleeper has sold her home, spent most of her retirement savings and quit her job to care for her husband since his Alzheimer's disease struck two years ago.

"It's been like a tsunami in my life," said Sleeper, of Gilford, N.H.

She's drained \$168,000 from the couple's retirement account since her husband, Scott, was diagnosed with the degenerative illness. At first, she cared for him at home, but he's in a nursing home now. Sleeper gets by on his disability checks and the \$32,000 left in their 401(k).

Stories like those are common among the nation's 40 million [family caregivers](#) whose out-of-pocket costs are under-recognized, according to an AARP survey out Monday.

More than 3 out of 4 caregivers absorb out-of-pocket costs currently averaging nearly \$7,000 a year, AARP found. Those costs consumed the equivalent of a fifth of caregivers' incomes on average - and the burdens were even greater for those with lower incomes, the group reported. The most financially strapped caregivers tap savings or take out loans to meet expenses.

AARP conducted its survey of 1,864 family caregivers in July and August. Participants also kept diaries tracking their personal spending.

"As technology increases and people live longer and live with more

complex care needs, the family has been picking it up, not the formal health care system," said Susan Reinhard, [senior vice president](#) and director of AARP's Public Policy Institute.

Patients with dementia such as Scott Sleeper make the heaviest claims on caregivers' personal resources. Annual expenses are almost \$10,700 for someone with dementia - nearly twice what caregivers spend for someone without dementia, AARP reported.

"I had hoped and I had planned that I would be able to provide that care for Scott until he died. I thought our retirement was going to be enough to carry us at least two or three years, and lo and behold it didn't," Denise Sleeper said.

Among the expenses caregivers cover are relocation costs for a caregiver or recipient; renovating homes with safety features such as wheelchair ramps and bathroom grab bars; assuming a loved one's mortgages and other household payments; buying specialized equipment including wheelchairs, scooters and beds; covering insurance premiums; and paying for home care aides or respite services.

Costs vary depending on the recipient's age, independence and relationship to the caregiver, according to AARP. For example, attending to someone older than 50 costs more than assisting someone between 18 and 49, and caring for spouses leads to more out-of-pocket expenses than caring for friends or relatives. Household expenses account for the largest share of personal costs - 41 percent.

AARP found generational differences in caregivers' financial burdens, too. Older caregivers between 71 and 91 years old spent the most in dollars - \$13,875 a year. Millennials, those between ages 18 and 34, spent the largest share of their incomes - 27 percent - helping loved ones.

The demands lead to life adjustments for [caregivers](#): 45 percent reported they stopped taking vacations and 45 percent said they ate out less often to compensate for their extra [costs](#).

Many sacrificed personal essentials as well: 19 percent scaled back on their own doctor visits, 18 percent bought fewer groceries and 5 percent spent less on their children's education.

Caregivers surveyed reported that the time and energy they devoted to the task also affected their work lives. Nearly 1 in 3 reported changing hours, almost 30 percent took paid time off and 22 percent took unpaid time off.

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