

Nobel laureates: Despite progress, cancer won't be wiped out

6 December 2018, by Ivana Bzganovic



The 2018 Nobel laureates in Physiology or Medicine Tasuko Honjo attends a press conference with James P. Allison at the Karolinska Institutet, Stockholm, Sweden, Thursday Dec. 6, 2018. (Janerik Henriksson/TT via AP)

The winners of this year's Nobel Prize for Medicine say they expect substantial advances toward treating cancer in the next several decades, although it is unlikely the disease could be eradicated.

James Allison of the United States and Tasuko Honjo of Japan made the assessments at a Thursday news conference ahead of receiving the 9 million-kronor (\$999,000) [prize](#).

They were named winners of the prize in October for their work in immunotherapy—activating the body's natural defense system to fight tumors.

"Soon we'll get close with some cancers," Allison said, citing progress against some forms including melanoma. But, he said, "the world will never be cancer-free."

Honjo said he expects that immunotherapy will eventually be used against most cancers, often in

combination with radiation or chemotherapy, and that [cancer](#) can effectively be stalled "even if we cannot completely eliminate the tumor, if we can survive with some tumor."

"I think what is coming next are triple combinations and quadruple combinations," Allison said.

Although immunotherapy is an advance against [cancer treatment](#), the costs are high, with courses of treatment reportedly exceeding \$100,000.

"Something's going to happen" about the cost, Allison said. "These high prices are not just a feature of these drugs—it's almost everything. ... It's out of control. We've just got to hope that with competition and wisdom the prices will come down."



The 2018 Nobel laureates in Physiology or Medicine, Tasuko Honjo, left, and James P. Allison attend a press conference at the Karolinska Institutet, Stockholm, Sweden, Thursday Dec. 6, 2018. (Janerik Henriksson/TT via AP)

Allison, after noting that some of his share of the prize would have to be paid in taxes, said he

intends to donate what's left to support others working in the field and to a charity that supports schools for women. Honjo said his half will be given to his institution, Kyoto University, to fund young researchers.

The Nobel Prizes are to be awarded on Monday. The medicine, physics, chemistry and economics prizes will be given out in Stockholm and the peace prize in Oslo. No literature laureate was named this year.



The 2018 Nobel Physiology or Medicine laureate, Tasuko Honjo poses during the traditional Nobel Chair Signing ceremony at the Nobel Museum in Stockholm, Sweden, on Thursday Dec. 6, 2018. (Claudio Brescian/TT via AP)

The 2018 Nobel laureates in Physiology or Medicine, Tasuko Honjo, left, and James P. Allison attend a press conference at the Karolinska Institutet, Stockholm, Sweden, Thursday Dec. 6, 2018. (Janerik Henriksson/TT via AP)



The 2018 Nobel Physiology or Medicine laureate, Professor James P. Allison poses during the traditional Nobel Chair Signing ceremony at the Nobel Museum in

Stockholm, Sweden, on Thursday Dec. 6, 2018. (Claudio
Bresciani/TT via AP)

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APA citation: Nobel laureates: Despite progress, cancer won't be wiped out (2018, December 6)
retrieved 12 April 2021 from <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2018-12-nobel-laureates-cancer-wont.html>

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