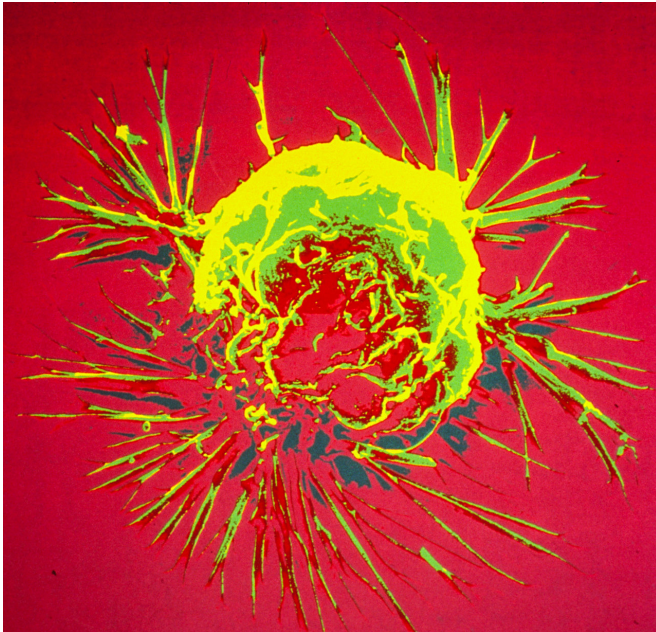


# Researchers find source of breast tumor heterogeneity and pathway that limits emergence

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A breast cancer cell, photographed by a scanning electron microscope. Credit: Bruce Wetzel and Harry Schaefer, National Cancer Institute, National Institutes of Health

A key hurdle in treating breast cancers is intratumoral heterogeneity, or the presence of multiple different cell populations within the same tumor that have distinct characteristics such as gene expression, metabolism and ability to divide, spread and grow. These cells can also respond with varying levels of sensitivity to standard therapies, and ultimately, are a contributing factor to therapeutic resistance.

A team of researchers led by Dartmouth's and Dartmouth-Hitchcock's Norris Cotton Cancer Center have a new understanding of how tumor heterogeneity arises and how it can be curtailed to

render tumors less metastatic and more sensitive to therapy. The team identified that the mammary basal cell lineage contributes to [breast cancer](#) heterogeneity, fueling the outgrowth of multiple aggressive tumor subpopulations.

"Through the activation of a signaling pathway driven by protein kinase A (PKA), we are able to limit the self-renewal potential of basal [cells](#), which impedes the outgrowth of metastatic, therapy-resistant [tumor](#) cell subpopulations," says Principal Investigator and [cancer](#) biologist Diwakar Pattabiraman, Ph.D., who is also the corresponding author of the study.

The team's findings, "Limiting Self-Renewal of the Basal Compartment by PKA Activation Induces Differentiation and Alters the Evolution of Mammary Tumors," are newly published in *Developmental Cell*.

Pattabiraman notes that developing an understanding of how to tackle this heterogeneity is crucial for successful therapeutic intervention. "While there are no approaches to targeting PKA currently, there could be some therapeutic utility in pursuing the inhibition of its substrates such as Sox4. We plan to study the PKA-Sox4 connection in further detail, specifically to explore the possibility of targeting the transcriptional ability of Sox4."

**More information:** "Limiting Self-Renewal of the Basal Compartment by PKA Activation Induces Differentiation and Alters the Evolution of Mammary Tumors," *Developmental Cell* (2020). [DOI: 10.1016/j.devcel.2020.10.004](#) , [www.cell.com/developmental-cel... 1534-5807\(20\)30794-2](#)

Provided by Dartmouth-Hitchcock Medical Center

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